

COMMUNITIES IN CRISIS

More than half of Illinois cities get “F” grades for local pensions

Herrin

2019 Grade: F

In 2003, Herrin’s police, fire and municipal pension funds already faced a shortfall of **\$2.6 million**. That meant every Herrin household, on average, was on the hook for **\$542** in future taxes just to eliminate that shortfall.

Herrin began contributing more money – taxpayer dollars – to pensions in an attempt to make the plans healthier. Over the next 16 years, city contributions increasingly crowded out spending for public safety, roads and other core services.

	2003	2019	Change
City (taxpayer) contributions to pensions	\$0.40 million	\$2.24 million	Up 5.6X
Share of city general budget for pensions	10.1%	26.1%	Up 2.6X

Despite the ramp-up in city payments over those 16 years, Herrin’s pension debts didn’t decrease. Instead, they jumped by 7.8 times!

By 2019, the shortfall in Herrin’s police, fire and municipal pension funds totaled **\$20.3 million**. That means each Herrin household, on average, is now on the hook for **\$3,997** in debt.

Everyone loses under Herrin’s pension crisis:



Taxpayers are tapped out

Herrin residents are paying more and more into a broken system. City taxpayers in 2019 contributed 5.6 times more to pensions than in 2003, yet city debts are 7.8 times larger.



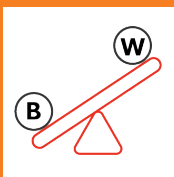
Pension costs are devouring the city’s budget

Herrin pension contributions have grown to consume 26.1% of the city’s budget, up from 10.1% in 2003. That’s crowded out spending on public safety, roads and other core services.



Herrin worker retirement security is collapsing

The health of Herrin’s local pension plans have worsened despite those increased taxpayer contributions. In 2003, the plans had 77.5% of the money they needed. By 2019, that had dropped to just 55.5%.



Herrin’s crisis will only get worse

Herrin has fewer active government workers available to help pay for a growing number of retirees. In 2003, there were 1.86 active workers for every pensioner. By 2019, there were 1.43 active workers per pensioner.

2019 GRADE

F

2003 GRADE

C

Herrin receives an "F" grade for its local pension crisis

Local officials handcuffed by state pension mandates.

Wirepoints quantified the negative impact of local pensions by examining the finances of Illinois' 175 largest cities from 2003 to 2019. The analysis was based on ten equally-weighted metrics. Cities were given an A through F grade based on a 100-point scale (10 points per metric).*

Herrin received an "F" grade in 2019. The city's total score dropped from 76 in 2003 to 55 in 2019, a decline of 21 points.

Herrin was one of 102 cities to receive an "F" grade in 2019.

175 Cities – Summary Scores			
Grade	Score	Number of cities	
		2003	2019
A	≥90	4	0
B	80-89	35	1
C	70-79	81	8
D	60-69	48	64
F	≤59	7	102

Herrin Key Facts		
City demographics	2000	2019
Population	11,298	12,827
Households	4,806	5,069
Median household income	\$28,532	\$44,989
City budget	2003	2019
General revenues	\$3,942,507	\$8,568,315
Total revenues	\$8,044,748	\$19,260,929
Total property taxes	\$1,144,956	\$4,241,334
Pension health (police, fire & IMRF)	2003	2019
Total accrued liabilities (benefits owed)	\$11,562,180	\$45,548,443
Total pension assets	\$8,956,355	\$25,287,112
Funded ratio	77.5%	55.5%
Total pension shortfall	\$2,605,825	\$20,261,331
Per household	\$542	\$3,997
Active public safety workers	26	30
Public safety pension beneficiaries	14	21
City pension contributions	2003	2019
City contributions	\$396,320	\$2,236,972
Per household	\$82	\$441
Percentage of city's general budget	10.1%	26.1%
Employees' contributions	\$169,541	\$357,867

Herrin Score

Metric	2003	2019	2003	2019
1. Police pension funded ratio	66.5%	48.9%	6	4
2. Firefighter pension funded ratio	82.7%	54.5%	8	5
3. Municipal (IMRF) pension funded ratio	82.4%	73.5%	8	7
4. City pension debts per household as a percentage of median household income	1.9%	8.9%	9	6
5. City contributions per household as a percentage of median household income	0.29%	0.98%	8	6
6. City contributions as a percentage of total budget	4.9%	11.6%	7	1
7. Ratio of city contributions to employee contributions	2.34	6.25	7	2
8. Percentage surplus/shortfall in actuarially-required city contribution (Police & Fire only)	-24.8%	33.3%	5	10
9. Asset-to-payout ratio (Police & Fire only)	24.8	13.6	9	7
10. Worker-to-beneficiary ratio (Police & Fire only)	1.86	1.43	9	7

Total score	76	55
Grade	C	F

*Wirepoints analyzed 175 of Illinois' largest cities, excluding Chicago, that have a local police, firefighter and municipal (IMRF) pension fund.

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